## INRO TO JOURNALISM / WALL-SIMMONS FEATURE STORY RUBRIC

Reporter\_\_\_\_\_

Торіс\_\_\_\_\_

| Objectives   | Exemplary Performance<br>100-90 points  | At or Above Average<br>89-80 points  | At or Below Average<br>79-70 points   | Low Performance<br>69 points or less  | Points<br>Earned |
|--|---|--|---|---|------------------|
| Effective and<br>Appropriate<br>Lead   | Lead is exceptional and<br>reflects a great deal of<br>creative energy; so<br>powerful it captivates the<br>reader's interest; grabs the<br>reader by the lapels and<br>hurls him into the story;<br>first sentence immediately<br>commits the reader; lead<br>fits well with the rest of the<br>story; developed with rich<br>description of place and<br>character and/or an<br>engaging narrative and/or<br>a powerful left hook<br>contrast lead that<br>effectively teases the<br>reader until the point of the<br>story is <u>unveiled in a</u> 'nut<br>graf' that flows seamlessly<br>into story; language is<br>exceptional and alive and<br>shows exceptional effort | Lead appropriate to story<br>and effective at getting<br>attention; shows<br>originality; invites reader<br>in (doesn't hurl); first<br>sentence is good but not<br>remarkable; lead has<br>description or narration<br>but it may be lacking in<br>richness of detail or a<br>contrast lead that could<br>be stronger; lead is<br>effective at teasing the<br>reader but reader may<br>find nut graf somewhat<br>predictable; language is<br>better than average and<br>shows effort at word<br>choice  | Lead is adequate but not<br>very catchy or original;<br>reader could walk away;<br>first sentence is average<br>and doesn't pass the<br>three second rule; lead<br>lacks specific<br>description/narration/ or<br>contrast and doesn't<br>tease the reader to any<br>surprise in the nut graf;<br>nut graf may come too<br>abruptly or may not<br>adequately explain the<br>point of the story; some<br>good word choices but<br>most language in the lead<br>is a bit passive, dry   | Lead is neither original or<br>catchy; boring, overused or<br>trite, or is inappropriate<br>to story; shows lack of<br>creative effort; has many<br>general statements as<br>opposed to active narration<br>or description; lacks details;<br>first sentence is boring;<br>word choice / language is<br>below average and lacks<br>any surprising wording.  |                  |
| Quotes /<br>Anecdotes<br>Show Evidence<br>of Good<br>Interviewing,<br>Careful<br>Reporting | Interviews have surpassed<br>minimum requirement;<br>distinct evidence of good<br>research, interviewing;<br>and use of skillful follow-<br>up questions; interviewees<br>have revealed captivating<br>stories; skillfully uses<br>individuals, anecdotes to<br>illustrate larger issues;<br>sources provide rich,<br>relevant supporting<br>information; facts have<br>been integrated in a<br>professional and<br>insightful way, using<br>quotes from the interviews<br>to support angle; all<br>sources are identified;<br>info is properly<br>attributed; there is<br>human interest and an<br>emotional impact that is<br>profound                                      | Interviews have met the<br>minimum or surpassed<br>requirement; most quotes<br>show evidence of<br>effective research /<br>interviewing and good<br>follow-up questions;<br>interviewees have<br>revealed stories that, for<br>the most part, capture the<br>reader's interest; facts<br>have been integrated to<br>illustrate the topic more<br>clearly; all sources are<br>clearly identified; most<br>information attributed to<br>sources; quotes are<br>interesting and story-<br>telling; may use some<br>anecdotal info but not as<br>much as necessary to<br>breath life into piece; the<br>human interest is evident<br>and emotional impact is<br>felt | Interviews have barely<br>met minimum<br>requirement – there<br>should have been more<br>people interviewed<br>and/or those present are<br>minimal in content or<br>lack credibility; one or<br>two of the quotes show<br>evidence of good<br>interviewing, but most<br>do not help propel the<br>story; facts have been<br>included, but in a basic<br>manner; some sources<br>are improperly identified<br>or some info or opinion<br>is given without<br>attribution; interviewees<br>may not have revealed<br>stories that capture the<br>reader's interest or help<br>make an impact on the<br>story; the human interest<br>is not completely clear,<br>nor the emotional impact | Interviews and/or<br>interviews are either too<br>short, missing, or<br>confusing; quotes are short,<br>weak or ineffective; no<br>evidence of follow-up<br>questions being asked; or<br>sources are improperly<br>identified; or much info is<br>given without attribution;<br>or topic sentences are<br>missing or confusing; the<br>reader has not really learned<br>or felt anything of<br>significance from the<br>feature |                  |
| Effective Body,<br>Development,<br>Organization<br>and Flow<br>(deals with<br>structure)   | Story is strongly<br>organized with clear<br>transitions and logical<br>connections which create a<br>sense of being tightly<br>woven together; gives<br>reader <u>dynamic</u><br>impression and <u>profound</u>  | Story is organized and<br>most transitions and<br>connections are clear,<br>but either organization is<br>somewhat lacking or the<br>sense of flow seems<br>somewhat abrupt; gives<br>reader <u>vivid</u> impression   | Story lacks strong<br>organization; jumps<br>around too much or lacks<br>effective transitions or<br>transitions are awkward;<br>not in logical order; story<br>is revealed ( <i>minimum</i><br><i>requirements met</i> ), but it   | Story is choppy or<br>incohesive; organization<br>is unclear; few effective<br>transitions or transitions are<br>confusing; or uses<br><i>sweeping generalizations</i><br>with <i>little</i> or <i>no</i> supporting<br>examples, details, and  |                  |

|  | understanding of the<br>subject; feature <u>aptly</u> uses<br>examples, details, quotes,<br>statistics, and description<br>to make reader feel<br>something strongly;<br><u>creative</u> transitions have<br>been used; similes and<br>metaphors (or other<br>descriptive techniques) may<br>also have been used to<br>enhance writing; story<br>explores <u>deep qualities</u> of<br>the issue/person and<br>weaves essential facts and<br>elements into the feature<br>artfully; excellent use of<br>reporting graf/quote graf<br>formula; breaks the mold!  | and <u>deep</u> understanding<br>of the subject; feature<br><u>strongly</u> uses examples,<br>details, and quotes to<br>make reader feel<br>something strongly;<br><u>sophisticated</u> transitions<br>have been used; similes<br>and metaphors (or other<br>descriptive techniques)<br>may also have been used<br>to enhance writing; story<br>explores the issue and<br>weaves essential facts/<br>elements in artfully;<br><i>good</i> use of reporting<br>graf/quote graf formula  | may be done in a<br>predictable and/or<br>awkward way with <i>little</i><br>or <i>no</i> examples, details,<br>and quotes to make<br>reader feel something<br>strongly; <i>little</i> or <i>no</i><br>description may have<br>been used to add life to<br>the language;<br><i>inconsistent</i> use of<br>reporting graf/quote graf<br>formula or reporting<br>grafs are insignificant;<br>story may not be very<br>compelling; outline<br>could have been thought<br>through more thoroughly | quotes to make reader feel<br>something of any meaning;<br>or <i>little</i> or <i>no</i> attempt to use<br>descriptive language; or<br>information is unfocused or<br>confusing; or paragraphs<br>are too long or too short; or<br>no sense of reporting<br>graf/quote graf formula;<br>outline ignored or not used  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Clear Angle /<br>Focus and<br>Unity              | Focus ( <b>angle</b> ) of story is<br>clear and <u>sufficiently</u><br>narrowed; <u>nothing</u><br><u>detracts from primary</u><br><u>focus</u> ; everything<br>contributes to overall<br>theme / angle  | Angle is fairly clear but<br>one or two things on the<br>story detract from the<br>primary focus; or angle<br>could be a bit more<br>narrowed/defined  | Story lacks strong angle<br>or sense of unity and<br>focus; several things<br>seem to detract from<br>focus  | No clear angle or focus;<br>story is rambling and<br>awkward   |  |
| Interesting and<br>Effective<br>Writing<br>Style | Professional.<br>Sophisticated; high level,<br>active words are selected<br><u>deliberately</u> ; piece is<br>tightly written; no more<br>than one mechanical error<br>in the entire piece;<br>sentence structure / length<br>is <u>varied</u> ; shows a <u>great</u><br><u>deal</u> of effort and<br>creativity; reads like a<br>professional feature from<br>the NY Times or Rolling<br>Stone  | Writing is good but<br>not exceptionally<br>compelling or original;<br>most vocabulary is<br>sophisticated and used<br>properly; vocabulary is<br>varied and correct; no<br>more than 3 mechanical<br>errors in the entire piece;<br>piece is vivid – with<br>some revisions it could<br>be found in <i>Newsday</i> or<br><i>Daily News</i> or solid<br>magazine   | Language is rather basic<br>– passable in some areas,<br>weak in others; author<br>may use simple words<br>and take few risks;<br>vocabulary is somewhat<br>dull and/or repetitive<br>and/or used incorrectly;<br>story is legible but may<br>contain multiple errors.<br>Needs more life!   | Writing lacks a clear voice<br>and original style; misuses<br>basic vocabulary; ignores<br>basic rules of mechanics<br>(capitalization, sentence<br>structure, spelling, etc.);<br>story reads at a low-level;<br>difficult to read because of<br>a number of distracting<br>errors  |  |
| Effective and<br>Appropriate<br>Ending           | Ending is exceptional and<br>reflects a great deal of<br>creative energy; so<br>powerful the reader can't<br>stop thinking about it;<br>wind down is evident,<br>flows seamlessly from story<br>and ends in a final<br>statement (shocking<br>statement or killer quote)<br>that leaves reader<br>immobilized; ending<br>strongly ties back to the<br>beginning and fits well<br>with the rest of the story;<br>writer takes as long to get<br>out as she did to get into<br>story; developed in the<br>same style as lead, rich<br>description of place and<br>character and/or an <u>ending</u><br>to narrative begun in<br>lead; language is<br>exceptional and alive and<br>shows exceptional effort | Ending is good and<br>reflects creative energy;<br>wind down is present,<br>flows from story and<br>ends in a final statement<br>( <i>shocking statement</i> or<br><i>killer quote</i> ) that leaves<br>reader thinking; ending<br>ties back to the<br>beginning and fits well<br>with the rest of the story;<br>writer takes as long to<br>get out as she did to get<br>into story; ending<br>developed in the same<br>style as lead, description<br>of place and character<br>and/or an <u>ending</u> to<br>narrative begun in lead;<br>language is good and<br>shows effort | Ending is adequate but<br>not very catchy or<br>original; wind down may<br>come too abruptly or<br>writer may not take as<br>long to exit the story as<br>she did to enter it; final<br>sentence is average but<br>doesn't affect reader<br>emotionally; ending<br>lacks strong<br>description/narration/ or<br>contrast; some good<br>word choices but most<br>language in the ending is<br>a bit passive, dry  | Ending is neither original or<br>catchy; boring, overused or<br>trite, or is inappropriate<br>to story; shows lack of<br>creative effort; has many<br>general statements as<br>opposed to active narration<br>or description; lacks details;<br>ending may be non-existent<br>or far too abrupt; final<br>sentence is boring; word<br>choice / language is below<br>average and lacks any<br>surprising wording. |  |

| Correct use of<br>Journalism<br>Style   | NO errors in journalism<br>style (quotes, dates, scores,<br>numbers, money, percents,<br>time, commas, etc.); 35-40<br>word paragraphs; quotes<br>stand alone; attributions<br>in subject-verb order;<br>sources have ID in first<br>reference  | Has few (one or two in<br>story) errors in<br>journalism style; or may<br>have non-journalistic<br>paragraph structure; or<br>sources may not be cited<br>correctly | Has several errors in<br>journalism style or non-<br>journalistic paragraph<br>structure                            | Has many errors in<br>journalism style and/or non-<br>journalistic paragraph<br>structure  |  |
|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| Effort,<br>Improvement,<br>Presentation | Evidence of <u>substantial</u><br>time; student is working at<br><u>highest</u> potential; details<br>are <u>thorough</u> and <u>factual</u> ;<br>there are no errors in<br>content; student sought<br>help in or out of class from<br>teacher and students;<br>student chose a <u>challenging</u><br>topic; revisions <u>obvious</u> | Evidence of extra time;<br>student is working near<br>highest potential; some<br>improvement; student<br>sought help in or out of<br>class; revisions made          | Some amount of time is<br>evident though more<br>attention should have<br>been given; not working<br>near potential | Time was not used<br>productively; little or no<br>time or care; no attention<br>paid to basics; gross errors;<br>sloppy; little or no revision<br>evident; this piece is not up<br>to par with high school<br>writing |  |

FATAL FLAWS: (if any one of these flaws occurs the story will earn an automatic 50 points and no higher)

Writer writes one of the 'cliché feature leads' or uses a quote or question lead.

Writer has no distinct angle.

\_\_\_\_\_ Writer has only one source.

Writer uses unattributed opinion, editorializes or tries to be omniscient.

Writer seems unaware of reporting graf/quite graf format or consistently writes weak reporting grafs.

**Comments:** 

Total